

# EXHIBIT 8

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Page 1

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK  
CASE NO. 18-MD-2865 (LAK)

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IN RE: )  
 )  
 )  
CUSTOMS AND TAX ADMINISTRATION OF )  
THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK )  
(SKATTEFORVALTNINGEN) TAX REFUND )  
SCHEME LITIGATION )  
 )  
 )  
This document relates to case nos. )  
19-cv-01783; 19-cv-01788; 19-cv-01794; )  
19-cv-01798; 19-cv-01918 )  
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C O N F I D E N T I A L

REMOTE VTC VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION UNDER ORAL  
EXAMINATION OF  
JOHN VAN MERKENSTEIJN  
DATE: April 19, 2021

REPORTED BY: MICHAEL FRIEDMAN, CCR

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21 (Pages 78 to 81)

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<p>1 called Aquila (Cayman)?  2     A    No, sir.  3     Q    All right. And prior to the  4 Xiphias plan having entered into stock  5 lending deals with that entity, did you have  6 any knowledge of what it was?  7     A    No, I have no knowledge.  8     Q    Do you know who introduced that  9 entity into the transaction?  10    A    I don't know, no.  11    Q    All right. Was it your  12 understanding that Solo Capital was bringing  13 in the various counterparties?  14    A    Yes, sir.  15    Q    Okay. So here we saw a purchase of  16 future and a stock loan for the TDC stock.  17       Was it your understanding that Solo  18 arranged to have those various counterparties  19 involved?  20    A    Yes. Solo, for us, was one-stop  21 shopping. They provided each of the parties  22 that we needed to do the transaction.  23    Q    Okay. With respect to the purchase  24 of the stock, at the time, did you have any  25 understanding of any arrangement that had</p>	<p>1 been made with the sellers?  2     A    By Solo?  3     Q    Yeah.  4     A    Yeah, no. We don't know what they  5 arranged.  6     Q    Okay. With respect to any of the  7 counterparties that the plan transacted with,  8 did you perform any due diligence on them?  9     A    I did not, no, sir.  10    Q    Okay. Do you know if any of your  11 Argre partners did?  12    A    I don't know what they did or  13 didn't do. I wasn't involved in it a lot.  14    Q    I think you muted yourself.  15       MS. MCCARTHY: John, we can't hear  16 you. There you go. Now we can hear  17 you. Do you want to have the question  18 repeated, John?  19       THE WITNESS: Well, wait a minute,  20 wait a minute. It's not --  21       MS. MCCARTHY: Okay. Something  22 got.  23       THE WITNESS: It's not -- it's  24 disconnected itself somehow. We could  25 enter mechanics there.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 80</p> <p>1     Q    We can hear you now.  2           Can you hear me?  3     A    Yes. Now I hear you through my  4 headset.  5       MS. MCCARTHY: And we hear you  6 well.  7     A    And I have a circle going around  8 and around and around. There we go. Okay.  9       I don't know why it decided to do  10 that.  11       So where were we?  12       MR. WEINSTEIN: Mike, maybe you  13 could read the last question and the  14 beginning of the answer?  15       (Whereupon the record was read back  16 by the reporter.)  17     A    So I was responding to your earlier  18 question where I said, "Did I do any due  19 diligence on any of these parties?" And I  20 remember there was one that I did go visit  21 the office and meet the people.  22     Q    Which one was that?  23     A    That was called Old Park Lane.  24     Q    Okay. Is it fair to say that with  25 respect to a stock lending counterparty like</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 81</p> <p>1     Aquila (Cayman), that you were not familiar  2 with the financial condition of the entity?  3     A    Correct.  4     Q    All right. You would not know  5 where Aquila (Cayman) would get the money to  6 provide the financing for the plan's  7 purchase.  8       Is that right?  9     A    No. I didn't know anything about  10 Aquila.  11    Q    Can you turn to Exhibit 2275?  12    MR. WEINSTEIN: Mark this as 2275.  13       (Whereupon the above mentioned was  14 marked for Identification.)  15    A    (Witness reviewing.)  16    Q    So the first page of Exhibit 2275  17 is a cover letter from Acupay to SKAT  18 attaching a reclaim application for the  19 Xiphias Pension Plan.  20       Do you see that?  21    A    I see that.  22    Q    All right. Were you aware that  23 after the Xiphias plan made purchases of  24 Danish securities, that Acupay would file  25 reclaim applications to SKAT for refunds?</p>

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23 (Pages 86 to 89)

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<p>1 the Xiphias plan under this agreement?</p> <p>2 A Well, I'm not familiar with the</p> <p>3 agreement, so I didn't have an understanding.</p> <p>4 Q Okay. If you look at the schedule</p> <p>5 at the back, it lists a relevant percentage</p> <p>6 of 66.67 percent.</p> <p>7 A Okay.</p> <p>8 Q Was it your understanding that</p> <p>9 Ganymede would get 66.67 percent of the</p> <p>10 reclaim that was submitted for the plan?</p> <p>11 A I didn't have an understanding.</p> <p>12 I'm not familiar with this agreement.</p> <p>13 Q Okay. Well, did you have an</p> <p>14 understanding that Solo Capital would get a</p> <p>15 66.67 percent share of the reclaims?</p> <p>16 A Yes. As we talked about earlier,</p> <p>17 they had a shifting percentage.</p> <p>18 And at some point, two-thirds would</p> <p>19 have been a number that sounds right.</p> <p>20 Q Okay. And was the two-thirds</p> <p>21 percentage that Solo Capital ultimately got,</p> <p>22 was that to provide the same services that</p> <p>23 they had been providing throughout the</p> <p>24 various dividend arbitrage investments?</p> <p>25 A Yes.</p>	<p>1 Q Were there various costs associated</p> <p>2 with the trading?</p> <p>3 A Yes.</p> <p>4 Q And who did you understand was</p> <p>5 responsible to pay the various costs?</p> <p>6 A Well, I can't list all the costs,</p> <p>7 but there were fees to the brokerage firm</p> <p>8 that sold the shares. There were fees, and</p> <p>9 possibly participations in the profit, I</p> <p>10 don't know, with the lenders.</p> <p>11 There were fees with the hedge</p> <p>12 party. There were fees internal to the trade</p> <p>13 itself.</p> <p>14 So there were a number of -- a</p> <p>15 number of the elements were covered by Solo</p> <p>16 in their negotiation with the parties that</p> <p>17 they brought in. And then there were</p> <p>18 additional fees that we paid directly.</p> <p>19 Q Okay. And so you mentioned, I</p> <p>20 think, in connection with the stock lender,</p> <p>21 there could have been both fees and a profit</p> <p>22 percentage?</p> <p>23 A Sure.</p> <p>24 Q And a --</p> <p>25 A We don't know.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 88</p> <p>1 Q Okay. You don't know one way or</p> <p>2 the other?</p> <p>3 A No.</p> <p>4 Q Okay. Did you know at the time</p> <p>5 whether any other participant was getting a</p> <p>6 profit share beyond just their standard fees?</p> <p>7 A No, we don't know.</p> <p>8 Q Did each -- well, you mentioned, at</p> <p>9 some point, the two-thirds arrangement sounds</p> <p>10 right, that Solo would get two-thirds, the</p> <p>11 plan would get another third, and then there</p> <p>12 were fees that might come as part of that.</p> <p>13 Was that the case for each of the</p> <p>14 pension plans, or were there different</p> <p>15 arrangements depending on the plan?</p> <p>16 A I think it was the same or similar</p> <p>17 in each case. I don't know specifically what</p> <p>18 got charged to each plan.</p> <p>19 Q Okay. By the way, you mentioned</p> <p>20 earlier the Duet deal, and you said you got a</p> <p>21 better arrangement with Solo.</p> <p>22 Is that right?</p> <p>23 A My recollection is that,</p> <p>24 economically, we were better off in the</p> <p>25 arrangement with Solo than we were with Duet.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 89</p> <p>1 Q Okay. Do you recall being informed</p> <p>2 that Duet was saying that in order to invest,</p> <p>3 your group would have to put up about</p> <p>4 \$700,000, and then, if successful, can expect</p> <p>5 a return of about 1.1 million?</p> <p>6 A There were lots of conversations</p> <p>7 between Duet and our group. I wasn't party</p> <p>8 to those conversations, so I don't know what</p> <p>9 specifically got discussed in numbers.</p> <p>10 Q Okay. If you could look back at</p> <p>11 the summary chart, the one that you ripped</p> <p>12 out?</p> <p>13 A Yes.</p> <p>14 Q It's Exhibit 27 -- 2273. The</p> <p>15 Xiphias LLC was established in 2007.</p> <p>16 Did that LLC conduct business?</p> <p>17 A I believe it did, yes.</p> <p>18 Q What kind of business?</p> <p>19 A I don't remember which entity did</p> <p>20 what. But this is a period when we did some</p> <p>21 transactions. And for every transaction, we</p> <p>22 formed LLCs.</p> <p>23 And this one, presumably, was for a</p> <p>24 series of transactions. I just don't</p> <p>25 remember which is which.</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 154</p> <p>1       <b>Q</b> All right. And do you know what 2 the standard settlement date was in Denmark 3 for Danish securities at the time?</p> <p>4       <b>A</b> I don't recall. It was trade date 5 plus a certain number of business days. 6           I don't exactly recall the number. 7       <b>Q</b> Okay. I'll represent to you that 8 at the time it was "T plus 3." 9           And do you understand "T plus 3" to 10 mean that the settlement date is three days 11 past the trade date? 12       <b>A</b> Three business days, correct. 13       <b>Q</b> Yes. I was about to say that 14 excludes weekends or holidays. 15           Correct? 16       <b>A</b> Yes. 17       <b>Q</b> Okay. So I'll represent to you 18 that there was a two-day weekend between 19 those two dates, which would make it a 20 "T plus 4" settlement. 21           Were you aware that the pension 22 plan was purchasing Danish securities with a 23 "T plus 4" settlement date? 24       <b>A</b> Assuming there were no other 25 holidays other than the weekend you've</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 155</p> <p>1 described, then this would be "T plus 4." 2       <b>Q</b> Okay. Were you aware that the 3 settlement date used in the transaction at 4 the time was a day beyond the normal 5 settlement date? 6           <b>MR. BONGIORNO:</b> Objection. 7       <b>A</b> Again, I don't agree with your 8 premise. I was aware that it was a 9 "T plus 4" settlement. 10       <b>Q</b> Okay. Were you aware that the 11 standard in Denmark at the time was 12 "T plus 3?" 13       <b>A</b> The standard for exchange 14 transactions done on the exchange, or 15 over-the-counter transactions? 16       <b>Q</b> Is there a separate standard 17 settlement date for over-the-counter 18 transactions? 19           <b>MR. BONGIORNO:</b> Objection. 20       <b>A</b> Settlement date is whenever the 21 parties agree, and if the exchange is one of 22 the parties, they say what it is. If it's 23 between two counterparties, the settlement 24 date could be "T plus zero" up to 25 "T plus 110."</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 156</p> <p>1       <b>Q</b> Did you understand that the 2 standard exchange settlement date in Denmark 3 at the time was "T plus 3?" 4       <b>A</b> I don't know if I knew of those 5 particulars at the time. 6       <b>Q</b> But were you aware at the time that 7 part of the strategy was that the settlement 8 for the purchase of the shares would happen 9 one day past the exchange -- the standard 10 settlement date on the exchange? 11           <b>MR. BONGIORNO:</b> Objection. 12       <b>A</b> All I was aware of was -- again, 13 taking your word for it -- that in this case, 14 that trades settled four business days later 15 than the trade date. 16       <b>Q</b> Okay. And your understanding is 17 that that was a negotiated term. 18           Is that right? 19       <b>A</b> Yes. 20       <b>Q</b> Okay. Why did the pension plan 21 negotiate that term, Mr. Markowitz, 22 "T plus 4?" 23       <b>A</b> (Witness reviewing.) 24           More is better to come up with the 25 cash required.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 157</p> <p>1       <b>Q</b> That was your understanding, that 2 the plan negotiated because more was better 3 to get the cash required? 4       <b>A</b> Yes. In my experience, the more 5 days you have to settle the trade, the better 6 it is for the party obligated to pay. 7       <b>Q</b> Okay. And what was your 8 understanding as to why the seller of the 9 shares in this case would be willing to give 10 you more time to buy the shares than is the 11 standard settlement time in the country? 12       <b>A</b> Part of the negotiation on the 13 price at which the transaction would be done. 14       <b>Q</b> Wasn't the transaction 15 negotiated -- wasn't the price negotiated to 16 just be end-of-day market price? 17       <b>A</b> As I explained earlier, the seller 18 and the market pricing allocates a certain 19 amount of the profit of a dividend arbitrage 20 transaction to the other counterparties in 21 the deal, including the seller. So accepting 22 a certain share, or pricing and market terms, 23 they would have agreed to this "T plus 4." 24       <b>Q</b> Who undertook this negotiation with 25 the seller on behalf of the Michelle plan?</p>

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<p>1       A   Back in April of 2012, following 2 the e-mail you mentioned, we had a call with 3 Solo in which we learned that they were 4 becoming a custodian, and terms of trades and 5 liquidity in the market and pricing in the 6 market was explained to us at that time. 7           And that included a share between 8 the seller and the buyer. 9        Q   Okay. Were you part of that 10 discussion that you just described happened 11 with Mr. Shah? 12      A   Yes. 13      Q   Where did that take place? 14      A   A telephone discussion. 15      Q   Okay. Who was a participant? 16      A   I was on the call, one or more of 17 my partners may have been on the call, and 18 representatives of Solo Capital were on the 19 call. 20      Q   Okay. And during that call, the 21 Solo people said that they were becoming a 22 custodian? 23      A   That they had become a custodian. 24      Q   Okay. And so we saw a bunch of 25 e-mails earlier where they were trying to get</p>	<p>1 other financial institutions to serve as 2 custodian. 3           Did they not get any that would 4 serve in that role? 5        A   I don't know. 6        Q   Okay. But it turned out that when 7 the dividend arbitrage trading began with 8 Denmark, it was going to be Solo Capital who 9 was the custodian for the trading? 10      A   The discussions we had with Solo 11 initially were that the trading would be in 12 Belgium and those were the trades we did 13 initially. 14      Q   Okay. And for the Belgian trades 15 initially, Solo Capital was going to be the 16 custodian? 17      A   Yes. 18      Q   And then, as we see in August of 19 2012, this plan started trading in Denmark. 20      Was Solo Capital -- 21      A   Yes. 22      Q   Was Solo Capital the custodian as 23 well? 24      A   Yes. 25      Q   Okay. So tell me,</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 160</p> <p>1 what -- withdrawn. 2       What did the Solo folks tell you on 3 that phone call about how the trading would 4 work and the counterparties? 5       A   They said that Solo had worked to 6 get approvals from the British regulators to 7 become a custodian, that they had hired legal 8 and compliance staff, securities finance 9 people, and that with customers who became 10 clients of Solo as a custodian, they would be 11 able to purchase shares from -- through 12 brokers, from the market, for other sellers 13 of the shares, and hedge those transactions 14 through their accounts at Solo for futures 15 contracts and, if needed, lend shares to a 16 borrower who would post collateral pursuant 17 to a standard stock lending agreement. 18      Q   Okay. You mentioned earlier 19 that -- something about that there would be 20 negotiations with the sellers of the shares 21 about terms such as price and settlement 22 date. 23       What did they tell you on that 24 phone call about that? 25      A   That the pricing -- market pricing</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 161</p> <p>1 would be a 50-50 split between the buyers and 2 the sellers, and that the customer of Solo, 3 our customer, on the long side, the purchaser 4 of shares, would pay the normal 34 percent of 5 its profit to Solo, as we did when they were 6 acting as the investment manager. 7       Q   Okay. How was the 50-50 split 8 between the buyer and seller going to work? 9 How did they accomplish that? 10      A   From our earliest days of the 11 Broadgate Fund, in cases where you had to 12 file for a refund, we insisted that other 13 participants in the deal accept their profit 14 in the trade on a contingent basis, so that, 15 ordinarily, the pricing would be reflected in 16 the price you sold shares for in the hedging 17 of the transaction. 18       But starting with the Broadgate 19 Fund and Merrill Lynch, and the 20 counterparties that Merrill Lynch involved, 21 we wanted to have the other participants 22 receive their profit on a contingent basis. 23 So that's where, whether it was 75/25, 60/40, 24 or 50/50, when the transactions were 25 completed and you tallied up the pluses and</p>

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<p style="text-align: right;">Page 162</p> <p>1       A    We communicated to him that we were 2 not part of that bank in Germany that had 3 been bought by Matt and Jerome, and got to a 4 point where he understood we weren't part of 5 that exercise, which is what he was upset 6 about. 7           And therefore, he offered to 8 continue to trade with us, but not with Matt 9 and Jerome. 10       Q    Would the same entities, the same 11 plans be used going forward? 12       A    Well, the entities we had as Argre 13 which, in the end, stop trading, there was a 14 period where we talked about toning down the 15 Argre trades or something, but it got too 16 complicated. And in the end, there were no 17 more Argre-related plans and we had to 18 substitute plans. 19       Q    Okay. Were there any discussions 20 with Mr. Shah about how many plans could be 21 formed to continue the trading? 22       A    Yes. As before, he would tell us 23 how many plans we could have. 24       Q    All right. And so, for this period 25 of time, do you recall how many plans he said</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 163</p> <p>1       you could have? 2       A    I don't have an exact recollection. 3       I think it was 30-something. 4       Q    Was this the point in time in which 5 the fee and profit-sharing arrangement 6 changed from two-thirds to 75 percent? 7       A    I don't remember when that shifted, 8 percentages changed. 9       Q    Okay. But whenever that shift 10 happened, the new split was 75 percent Solo, 11 25 percent to the plan? 12       A    I believe so. 13       Q    All right. Just bear with me. I'm 14 crossing one or two exhibits off my list 15 here, which is a good thing. 16       A    Sorry? 17       Q    I'm just crossing a few documents 18 off the list. That's always a good thing, so 19 bear with me. 20       Can you turn, please, to 21 Exhibit 2265? 22       A    2265. It's the other volume. 23       Q    Sorry. Okay. If you can turn to 24 the last page -- or the third page, at least, 25 at the top of it?</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 164</p> <p>1       A    (Witness reviewing.) 2       Yes. 3       Q    There's an e-mail from Peter Wells. 4       Was he an attorney at Kaye Scholer 5 assisting with the plans? 6       A    He was a partner, I believe, at 7 Kaye Scholer, yes. 8       Q    All right. He writes to you and 9 Mr. Markowitz, "I wanted to follow up with 10 you both on the status of the additional 11 information regarding the new ex-dividend 12 trades. As you may recall, you were going to 13 provide us with, among other things, a list 14 who is going to be involved in the various 15 partnerships and related LLCs," and it goes 16 on. 17       The reference to the "new 18 ex-dividend trades," was that the same 19 dividend trading strategy through Solo, but 20 with new plans? 21       A    Yes. This is where Argre had 22 split, and Rich and I were going to do 23 separate. 24       Q    Okay. So the -- you had made known 25 to the lawyers at Kaye Scholer that a new set</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 165</p> <p>1       of plans were going to be set up to continue 2 the trading? 3       A    Well, more than that. Once Argre 4 split, Rich and I had no office, no 5 secretary, no staff, no assistants. 6           And since Kaye Scholer had been 7 involved in the trading from day one, and 8 knew every aspect of it, I asked the firm not 9 only to continue to work with us, but also to 10 fulfill the administerial functions. 11       So I told Michael Ben-Jacob that we 12 needed paralegal or other clerical 13 assistance, because we had nobody that worked 14 for us at all. And therefore, I asked him to 15 undertake all of the organizational 16 paperwork, all of the documentation 17 paperwork. 18       And Michael assigned that work to 19 Peter Wells to supervise. And then he had 20 associates and paralegals do the mechanical 21 parts. 22       So they did both the clerical 23 administrative stuff as well as the 24 continuing legal advice. 25       Q    The additional roles that you asked</p>

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<p>1 agreement.</p> <p>2 A sequence of those steps.</p> <p>3 Q In each case, was it your</p> <p>4 understanding that the pension plan's ability</p> <p>5 to purchase the stock would be dependent on</p> <p>6 the stock loan transaction?</p> <p>7 A I think it depended on what Solo</p> <p>8 was able to allocate to the pension plan.</p> <p>9 And then, it required a stock loan and that</p> <p>10 had to be in place, too.</p> <p>11 All the elements had to be in</p> <p>12 place. If you didn't have one of them, you</p> <p>13 couldn't do the trade.</p> <p>14 Q And so with respect to the purchase</p> <p>15 of the stock, the hedge transaction, and the</p> <p>16 stock loan, was it your understanding that</p> <p>17 each of the counterparties were customers of</p> <p>18 Solo Capital?</p> <p>19 A They were introduced by</p> <p>20 Solo Capital, so I guess they had a</p> <p>21 relationship with the customer, sure.</p> <p>22 Q Did Solo Capital provide the</p> <p>23 details of the trades that we -- that would</p> <p>24 be executed prior to the trade date of the</p> <p>25 purchase?</p>	<p>1 A Well, the -- the securities and the</p> <p>2 date on which they declared the amount of a</p> <p>3 dividend was all publicly available. What</p> <p>4 Solo provided was what the amount of</p> <p>5 securities that was available to be purchased</p> <p>6 would be.</p> <p>7 Q Right.</p> <p>8 A And then they pulled together the</p> <p>9 other elements to make sure that the trade</p> <p>10 had all the components.</p> <p>11 Q Meaning the hedge and the stock</p> <p>12 loan?</p> <p>13 A Right.</p> <p>14 Q Okay. Would they arrange those</p> <p>15 components prior to the trade date?</p> <p>16 A I assume so, because on the trade</p> <p>17 date you'd want to know all the other</p> <p>18 elements were available.</p> <p>19 Q So once the trade date comes, what</p> <p>20 was it that Mr. Cooper and Mr. Reibeisen had</p> <p>21 to do other than send the requests out that</p> <p>22 Solo Capital had already arranged?</p> <p>23 A Well, I'm not -- you know, I wasn't</p> <p>24 involved in the trading directly. So I don't</p> <p>25 know what they had to do.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Page 208</p> <p>1 Q Can you turn to Exhibit 1777?</p> <p>2 A Okay.</p> <p>3 (Witness reviewing.)</p> <p>4 Okay.</p> <p>5 Q And do you see that this e-mail</p> <p>6 chain attaches a set of instructions for the</p> <p>7 execution of the various aspects of the</p> <p>8 trades?</p> <p>9 A Yeah. And do you want me to read</p> <p>10 it all or...</p> <p>11 Q No. No, I'm not going to go</p> <p>12 through it with you.</p> <p>13 I just wanted to know, was it your</p> <p>14 understanding that Mr. Cooper and</p> <p>15 Mr. Reibeisen would be following these</p> <p>16 instructions as provided?</p> <p>17 A I don't know about these</p> <p>18 instructions. I haven't read through what</p> <p>19 the instruction were.</p> <p>20 Q Okay.</p> <p>21 A But whatever needed to happen, they</p> <p>22 were tasked with the task of doing it. And I</p> <p>23 think Rob and Rich explained to them what</p> <p>24 needed to be done, and I think this reflects</p> <p>25 that conversation of what the instructions</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Page 209</p> <p>1 were.</p> <p>2 Q Were you involved in those</p> <p>3 discussions?</p> <p>4 A No.</p> <p>5 Q Can you turn to Exhibit 1780?</p> <p>6 A (Witness reviewing.)</p> <p>7 Okay.</p> <p>8 Q Mr. Markowitz refers to a "software</p> <p>9 license for the automated trading system."</p> <p>10 Do you know what that was?</p> <p>11 A There was some movement towards an</p> <p>12 automatic trading system. I don't know what</p> <p>13 it was and I don't know what it entailed.</p> <p>14 Q Do you know, at some point,</p> <p>15 Mr. Cooper and Mr. Reibeisen were no longer</p> <p>16 needed?</p> <p>17 A Well, I know they were no longer</p> <p>18 needed when we stopped trading. But I don't</p> <p>19 know if there was an earlier step.</p> <p>20 Q Okay. And then, the next sentence</p> <p>21 says, "There's -- the second is the new form</p> <p>22 of the custody agreement, which all four</p> <p>23 custodians are using."</p> <p>24 A Okay.</p> <p>25 Q "The one that's attached is for Old</p>